

ISP5261

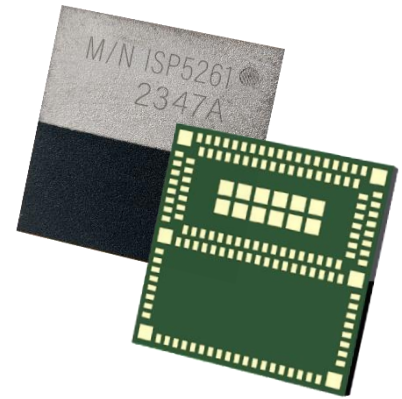
Preliminary Data Sheet



Wi-Fi 6 and Bluetooth Low Energy / 802.15.4

Built-in Antennas Smart Module

This highly miniaturized LGA module, 12 x 12 x 1.8mm, is based on the RW612 Wi-Fi 6 / Bluetooth LE / 802.15.4 Wireless MCU. Integrating a Cortex™ M33 CPU, a QSPI flash and a RAM memory combined with optimized antennas, ISP5261 offers the perfect stand-alone Dual-Band Wi-Fi 6 and Bluetooth LE combo module with integrated antennas.



Key Features

- Wi-Fi 6 IEEE 802.11ax/ac/n/a/g/b/e/i/k/v/w
- Wi-Fi dual-band (2.4GHz/5GHz) support, 20MHz channel
- Bluetooth Low Energy 5.3 Long Range, and Wi-Fi Coexistence
- 802.15.4
- Matter, Thread
- Fully integrated RF Matching and Antennas Wi-Fi & Bluetooth at 2.4 GHz, Wi-Fi at 5 GHz
- Integrated 40 MHz & 32.768 kHz Crystals
- DC/DC converters with loading circuit
- Based on NXP RW612
- Configurable 64 GPIOs including ADC & DAC
- Digital interfaces USB, QSPI, UART, I²S, PDM, PWM
- Power supply 3.3V
- Very small size 12 x 12 x 1.8 mm
- Temperature -40 to +85 °C

Applications

- Low Power Wi-Fi Connections
- IoT router connections
- Thread - Matter - Router Bridge

Certifications

- Bluetooth SIG
- Wi-Fi Alliance
- CSA Matter and Thread
- CE
- FCC, IC
- TELEC, KCC
- RoHS, Reach & POP compliant
- Conflict Mineral Declaration



Document Revision History

Revision	Date	Ref	Change Description
R0	15/10/2023	jfc pg	Initial preliminary document
R1	24/11/2023	jfc pg	Errata and typo corrections
R2	04/12/2023	jf pg	Power supply data correction

Contents

1.	Block Diagram & Features	4
2.	Specifications.....	5
2.1.	General Notice	5
2.2.	Absolute Maximum Ratings.....	5
2.3.	Operating Conditions.....	5
2.4.	Current Consumption.....	6
2.5.	Reference Clock Specifications	7
2.6.	Transmit Frequency Error	7
2.7.	Radio specifications.....	7
2.8.	2.4GHz Dual-band Antenna Performance.....	9
2.9.	5GHz Dual-band Antenna Performance.....	10
2.10.	Electrical Schematic.....	12
3.	Pin Description	14
4.	Mechanical Outline.....	18
4.1.	Mechanical Dimensions	18
4.2.	SMT Assembly Guidelines	19
4.3.	Antenna Keep-Out Zone	19
4.4.	Electromagnetic Interference	19
5.	Storage and Soldering Information.....	20
5.1.	Storage and Handling.....	20
5.2.	Moisture Sensitivity.....	20
5.3.	Soldering information	21
6.	Quality and User information.....	22
6.1.	Certifications	22
6.2.	Discontinuity	22
6.3.	Disclaimer	22

1. Block Diagram & Features

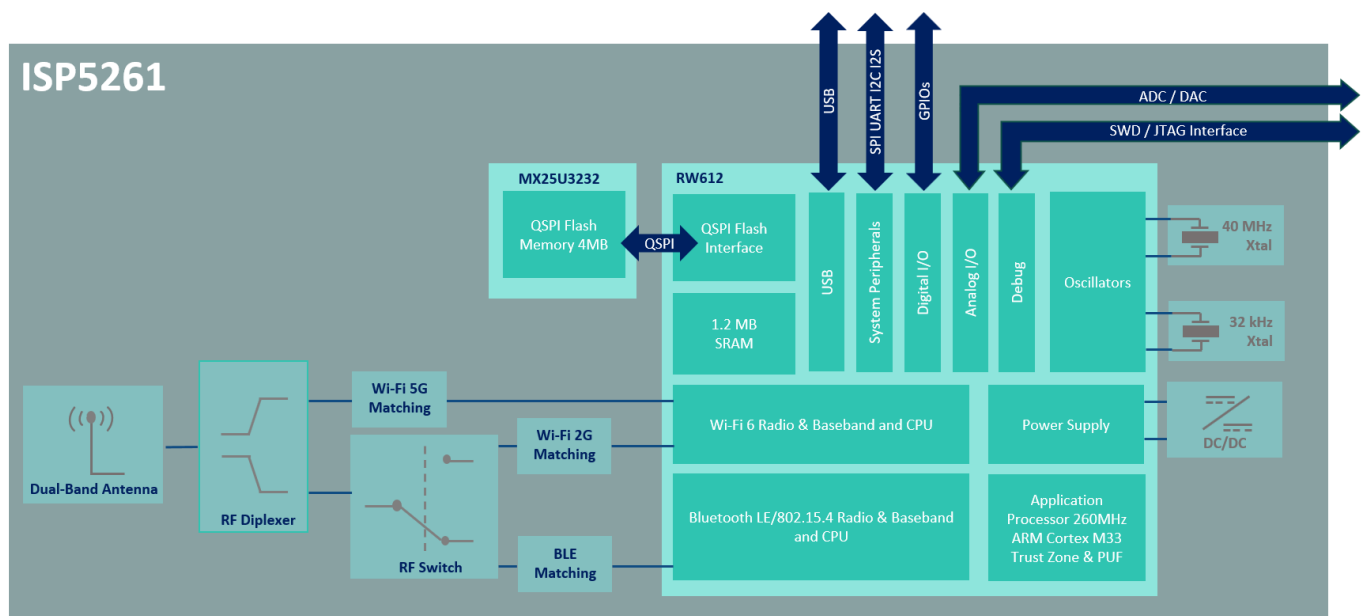
This module is based on NXP RW612 single-chip Wi-Fi/Bluetooth LE/802.15.4 Wireless MCU System on Chip (SoC). It integrates a 32-bit ARM Cortex™-M33 CPU running at 260MHz, 4MB of QSPI flash memory, 1.2MB SRAM as well as analog and digital peripherals. Despite the small size of 12 x 12 x 1.8 mm, the module integrates decoupling capacitors, 40 MHz crystal for Wi-Fi and Bluetooth LE and 32.768kHz crystal for low power timing, DC-DC converters, RF matching circuits and a dual-band antenna. Low power consumption and advanced power management enable battery lifetimes up to several months on AA batteries.

Wi-Fi Communication is compliant with the Wi-Fi Alliance specifications for Wi-Fi 6 including the following protocols: IEEE 802.11ax/ac/n/a/g/b/e/i/k/v/w.

Bluetooth LE connectivity is compliant with Bluetooth 5.3, enabling Long Range. ISP5261 Bluetooth LE section can be used either in Peripheral or Central roles and can handle up to 16 simultaneous central/peripheral connections.

802.15.4-2015 radio at 2.4 GHz offers support of Matter over Thread and 128-bit AES security.

The MCU offers the TrustZone technology and is protected by a PUF (Physically Unclonable Function).



ISP5261 block diagram

2. Specifications

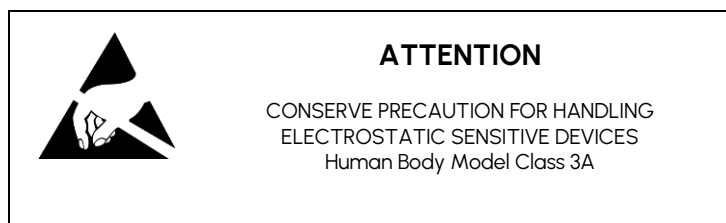
2.1. General Notice

The electrical specifications of the module are directly related to the RW612 tri-radio wireless MCU NXP's chip. Below information is only a summary of the main parameters. For more detailed information, especially about current consumption, please refer to the up-to-date specification of the chipset available on NXP's website.

2.2. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input Supply Voltage			3.96	V
USB Supply Voltage respect to ground – VBUS			<i>tbc</i>	V
1.8V IO Pin Voltage			2.16	V
3.3V IO Pin Voltage			3.96	V
Maximum Input Level / Wi-Fi 2.4GHz OFDM			-5	dBm
Maximum Input Level / Wi-Fi 5GHz OFDM			<i>tbc</i>	dBm
Maximum Input Level / BLE ⁽¹⁾			-3	dBm
Maximum Input Level / 802.15.4			+3	dBm
Storage Temperature	-55		+125	°C
Moisture Sensitivity Level			3	-
Flash Endurance		100000		cycles

(1) For data rate from 500Kbps to 1Mbps



2.3. Operating Conditions

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input Supply Voltage	3.14	3.30	3.46	V
1.8V Operating Input Voltage IO Pins	1.71	1.80	1.89	V
3.3V Operating Input Voltage IO Pins	2.97	3.30	3.46	V
VBUS Supply Voltage	<i>tbc</i>	<i>tbc</i>	<i>tbc</i>	V

Operating Temperature Range	-40		+85	°C
-----------------------------	-----	--	-----	----

2.4. Current Consumption

The figures below are given as an indication of overall current consumption. These figures will be updated after measurements during the qualification phase of development.

Mode	Conditions	Typ ⁽³⁾	Unit
Wi-Fi mode			
Wi-Fi in sleep mode	-	0.23	mA
Wi-Fi idle mode	2.4GHz, Rx, 802.11ax, 20MHz, listening	45	mA
	5GHz, Rx, 802.11ax, 20MHz, listening	60	mA
Wi-Fi Rx mode	2.4GHz, 802.11ax, 20MHz, MCS9	67	mA
	5GHz, 802.11ax, 20MHz, MCS9	77	mA
Wi-Fi Tx mode, max power ⁽¹⁾	2.4GHz, 802.11ax, 20MHz, MCS9 @20dBm	277	mA
	5GHz, 802.11ax, 20MHz, MCS9 @20dBm	427	mA
Bluetooth LE only (Wi-Fi powered down)			
BLE in sleep mode ⁽²⁾	RAM retention	0.15	mA
BLE Rx mode	BLE Rx 1Mbps	50	mA
BLE Tx mode	BLE Tx @0 dBm	56	mA
	BLE Tx @4 dBm	57	mA
	BLE Tx @15 dBm	105	mA
802.15.4 radio only (MCU in active state, Wi-Fi powered down)			
802.15.4 Rx mode	Rx	50	mA
802.15.4 Tx mode	Tx @0 dBm	56	mA
	Tx @4 dBm	57	mA
	Tx @15 dBm	93	mA
Peak current during device initialization			
Peak digital pre-distortion	@25°C	576	mA

(1) MCU in active state

(2) MCU in deep-sleep mode

2.5. Reference Clock Specifications

Reference clocks	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Internal High Frequency Clock for RF Stability: 40 MHz Crystal Frequency Tolerance ⁽¹⁾			± 20	ppm
Internal Low Frequency Clock for RTC: 32.768 kHz Crystal Frequency Tolerance ⁽¹⁾			± 20	ppm
Internal RC oscillator 32K			<i>tbc</i>	ppm

(1) Including initial tolerance, drift, frequency pulling and temperature (i.e Over operating T°)

2.6. Transmit Frequency Error

Transmit Frequency Error	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Wi-Fi mode				
Transmit frequency error / 2.4GHz	-5		+5	ppm
Transmit frequency error / 5GHz	-5		+5	ppm
BLE mode				
Transmit frequency error (includes XTAL error)	-30		+30	kHz
802.15.4 radio mode				
Transmit frequency error	-3.5		+3.5	kHz

2.7. Radio specifications

Wi-Fi Mode	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
2.4GHz receiver performance					
RF frequency range		2402		2482	MHz
RF signal bandwidth			20		MHz
Receiver sensitivity 802.11ax	4x3.2 20MHz MCS0 NssI BCC		-92.9		dBm
	4x3.2 20MHz MCS9 NssI BCC		-67.9		dBm
5GHz receiver performance					
RF frequency range		5170		5895	MHz
RF signal bandwidth			20		MHz
Receiver sensitivity 802.11ax	4x3.2 20MHz MCS0 NssI BCC		-92.3		dBm
	4x3.2 20MHz MCS9 NssI BCC		-67.5		dBm

Wi-Fi Mode	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
2.4GHz transmitter performance					
RF frequency range		2402		2482	MHz
Max. linear output power with 20MHz bandwidth	802.11ax MCS9		17		dBm
5GHz transmitter performance					
RF frequency range		5170		5895	MHz
Max. linear output power with 20MHz bandwidth	802.11ax MCS0		21		
	802.11ax MCS9		17		
Load Impedance	@2.4 & 5GHz		50		Ohm
Max. Antenna Gain @2.45GHz				-0.5	dBi
Max. Antenna Gain @5.5GHz				2.15	dBi

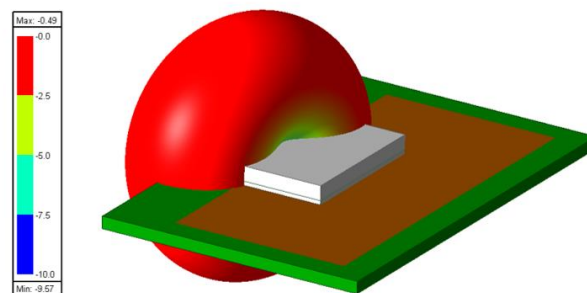
BLE Mode	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
RF frequency range		2400		2483.5	
Receiver sensitivity	BLE 1 Mbps		-100.2		dBm
Receiver sensitivity	BLE 1 Mbps		-97.9		dBm
Receiver sensitivity	BLE 1 Mbps		-108.5		dBm
Receiver sensitivity	BLE 1 Mbps		-101.8		dBm
Maximum transmit power			15		dBm
Load Impedance			50		Ohm
Max. Antenna Gain @2.45GHz				-0.5	dBi

802.15.4 Mode	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
RF frequency range		2400		2483.5	
Receiver sensitivity			-105.7		dBm
Maximum transmit power			14.3		dBm
Load Impedance			50		Ohm
Max. Antenna Gain @2.45GHz				-0.5	dBi

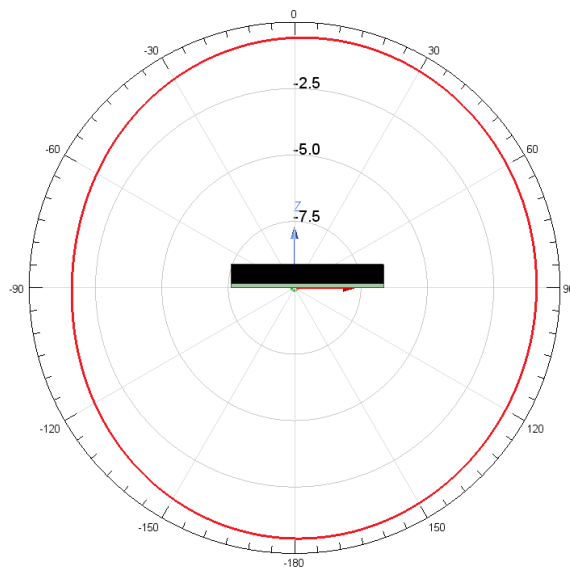
2.8. 2.4GHz Dual-band Antenna Performance

The internal antenna has a maximum gain of -0.5dBi @2.45GHz.

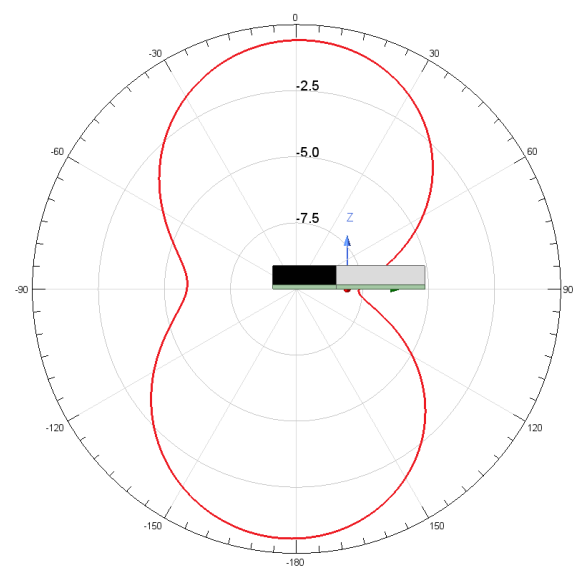
Note that the patterns shown below are for L/W ground aspect ratio that enable best impedance matching conditions combined with quasi-omnidirectional radiating features. Others aspect ratio and too large/small ground planes will tend to degrade impedance matching and to create less omnidirectional pattern.



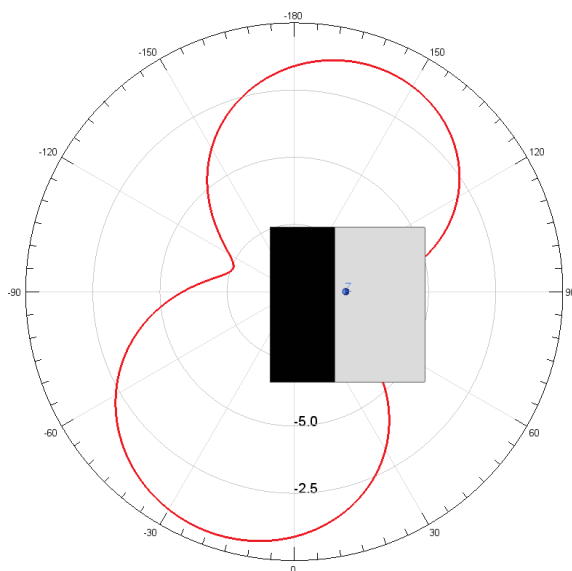
3D radiation pattern @ 2.45GHz



2D radiation pattern (Theta, Phi =0°)



2D radiation pattern (Theta, Phi=90°)

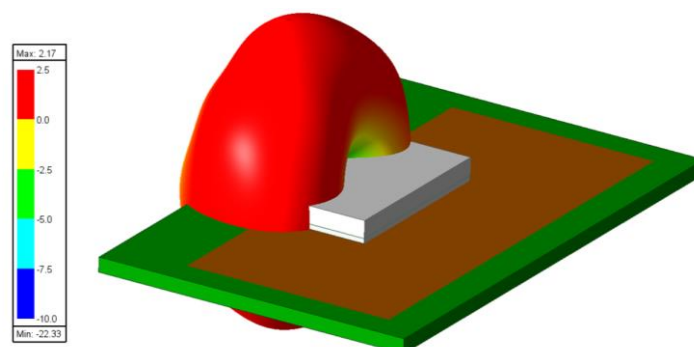


2D radiation pattern ($\Theta=90^\circ$, Φ)

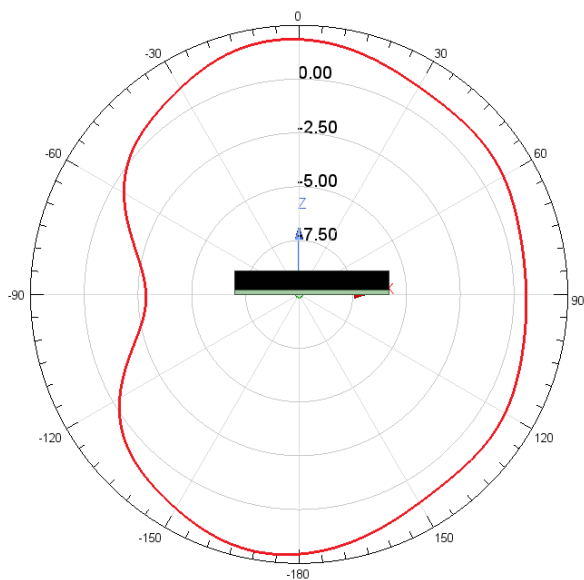
2.9. 5GHz Dual-band Antenna Performance

The internal antenna has a maximum gain of 2.15 dBi @ 5.5GHz.

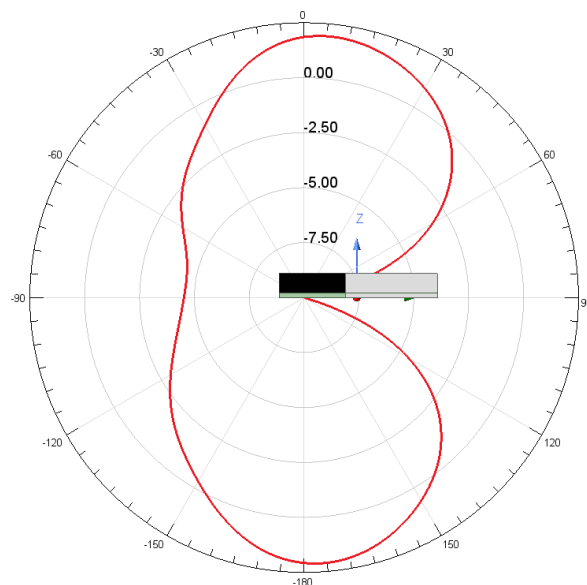
Note that the patterns shown below are for L/W ground aspect ratio that enable best impedance matching conditions combined with quasi-omnidirectional radiating features. Others aspect ratio and too large/small ground planes will tend to degrade impedance matching and to create less omnidirectional pattern.



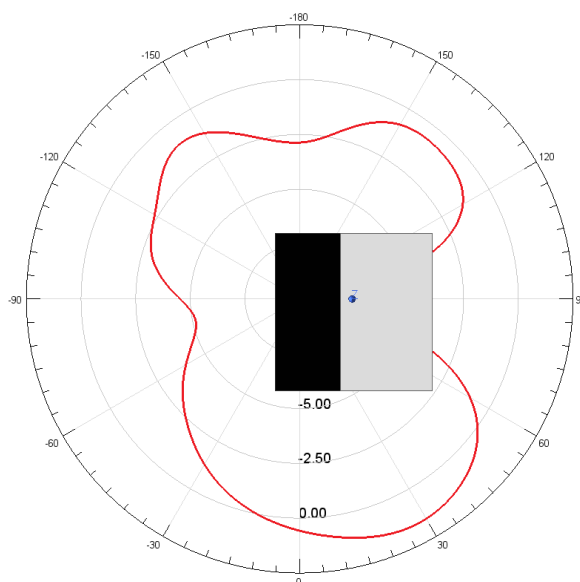
3D radiation pattern @5.5GHz



2D radiation pattern (Theta, $\Phi = 0^\circ$)



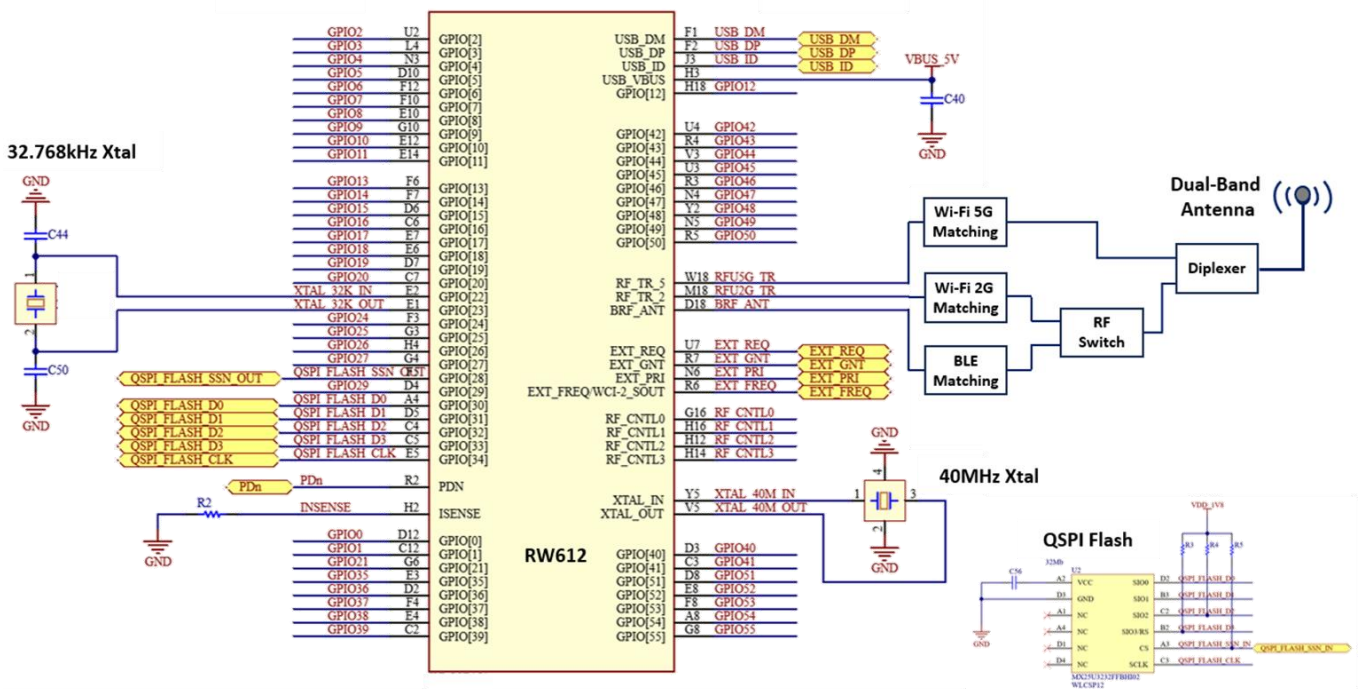
2D radiation pattern (Theta, $\Phi = 90^\circ$)



2D radiation pattern (Theta=90°, Φ)

2.10. Electrical Schematic

Schematics of the RW612 chip plus the RF Front-End and the dual-band antenna inside the ISP5261 module.



RW612 chip's Pin description and allocation



3. Pin Description

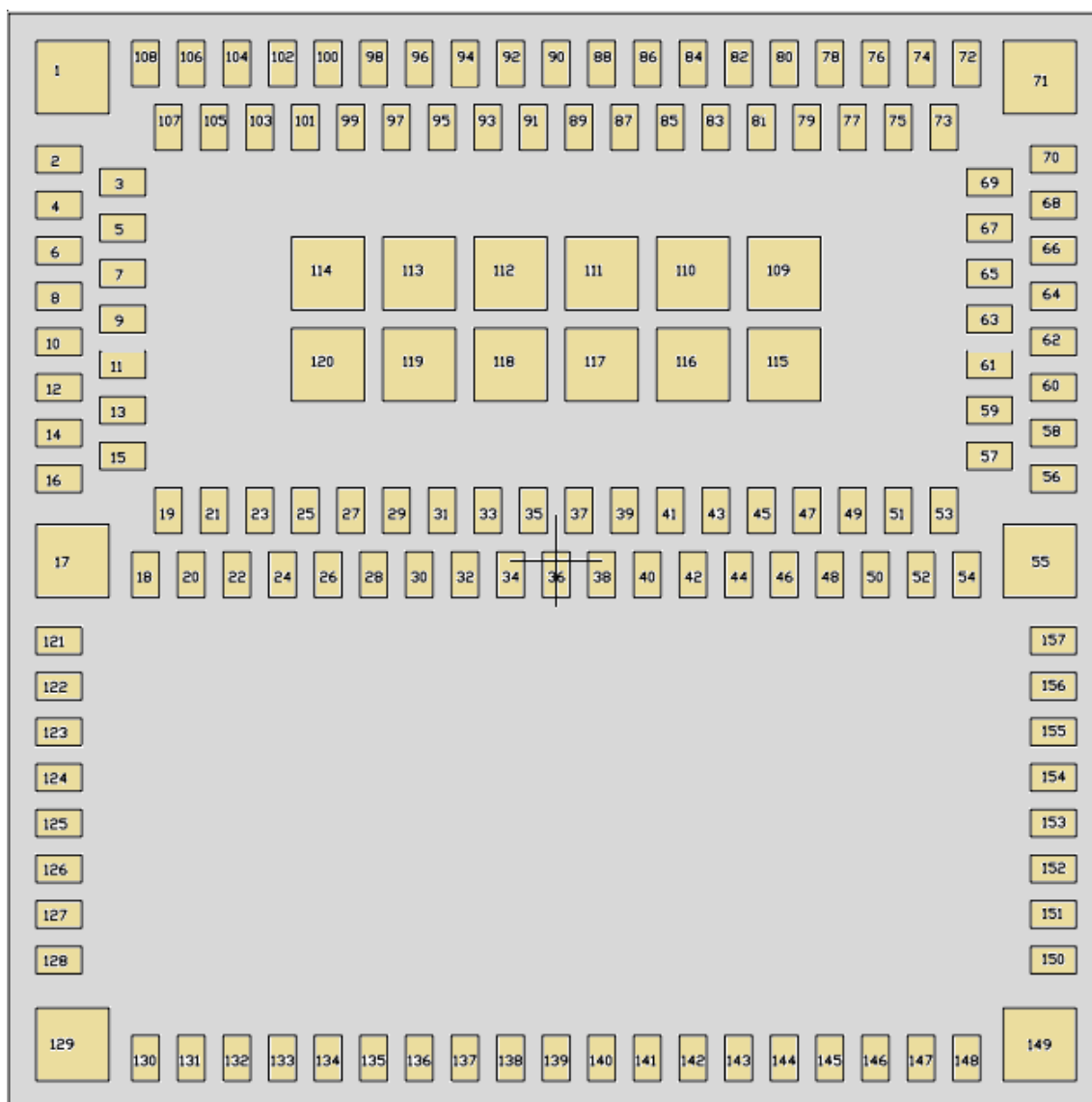
The module uses an LGA format on a 0.50 mm pitch. The pad layout follows the QFN Jedec standard for LGA parts.

Pin	Name	Pin Function	Description
1	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
2	VDD_IV8	Power	1.8V output power supply
3	GPIO42	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
4	EXT_FREQ	Input Signal	RW612 external radio frequency input signal (optional)
5	GPIO50	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
6	EXT_PRI	Input Signal	RW612 external radio input priority signal (optional)
7	GPIO13	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
8	EXT_REQ	Input Signal	RW612 request from external radio (mandatory)
9	GPIO14	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
10	EXT_GNT	Output Signal	RW612 external radio grant output signal (mandatory)
11	GPIO53	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
12	RF_CNTL2	Output Signal	RW612 Wi-Fi RF front-end control line 2
13	GPIO9	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
14	RF_CNTL3	Output Signal	RW612 Wi-Fi RF front-end control line 3
15	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
16	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
17	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
18	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
19	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
20	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
21	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
22	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
23	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
24	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
25	GPIO7	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
26	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
27	GPIO8	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
28	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
29	GPIO6	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
30	RF I/O	RF I/O	RF I/O pin of the ISP5261's RFFE Should be connected to ANT I/O for normal operation
31	GPIO10	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
32	ANT I/O	RF I/O	Internal dual-band antenna RF I/O pin Should be connected to RF I/O for normal operation
33	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
34	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB

Pin	Name	Pin Function	Description
35	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
36	RF_CNTL1	Output Signal	RW612 Wi-Fi RF front-end control line 1
37	GPIO12	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
38	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
39	GPIO11	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
40	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
41	GPIO0	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
42	RF_CNTL0	Output Signal	RW612 Wi-Fi RF front-end control line 0
43	GPIO5	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
44	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
45	GPIO16	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
46	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
47	GPIO54	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
48	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
49	GPIO52	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
50	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
51	GPIO51	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
52	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
53	GPIO1	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
54	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
55	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
56	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
57	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
58	QSPI_FLASH_D0	Digital I/O	Data bit 0 for RW612's FlexSPI flash
59	GPIO17	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
60	QSPI_FLASH_D1	Digital I/O	Data bit 1 for RW612's FlexSPI flash
61	GPIO18	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
62	QSPI_FLASH_D2	Digital I/O	Data bit 2 for RW612's FlexSPI flash
63	GPIO19	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
64	QSPI_FLASH_D3	Digital I/O	Data bit 3 for RW612's FlexSPI flash
65	GPIO20	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
66	QSPI_FLASH_CLK	Digital I/O	Input/Output clock 0 signal for RW612's FlexSPI flash interface
67	GPIO15	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
68	QSPI_FLASH_SSN_IN	Digital I/O	Chip Select for Macronix Flash Memory
69	GPIO29	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
70	QSPI_FLASH_SSN_OUT	Digital I/O	RW612's FlexSPI flash client select 0
71	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
72	VDD_IV05	Power	1.05V output power supply
73	GPIO38	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
74	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB

Pin	Name	Pin Function	Description
75	GPIO37	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
76	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
77	GPIO39	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
78	GPIO35	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
79	GPIO40	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
80	GPIO41	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
81	GPIO36	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
82	GPIO24	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
83	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
84	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
85	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
86	USB_DP	USB Data	RW612 USB D+
87	GPIO25	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
88	USB_DM	USB Data	RW612 USB D-
89	GPIO26	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
90	USB_ID	USB Data	RW612 USB OTG ID pin
91	GPIO27	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
92	VBUS_5V	Power	RW612 USB-VBUS 5V analog power supply
93	GPIO3	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
94	GPIO4	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
95	GPIO49	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
96	GPIO46	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
97	GPIO47	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
98	PDn	Input	RW612 Full Power-Down (Active low)
99	GPIO43	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
100	GPIO2	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
101	GPIO21	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
102	GPIO48	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
103	GPIO55	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
104	GPIO45	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
105	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB
106	GPIO44	Digital I/O	RW612 general purpose I/O pin
107	VDD_3V3	Power	3.3V External Power Supply for ISP5261
108	VDD_3V3	Power	3.3V External Power Supply for ISP5261
109-120	GND	Ground	Ground – Must be connected to ground on application PCB

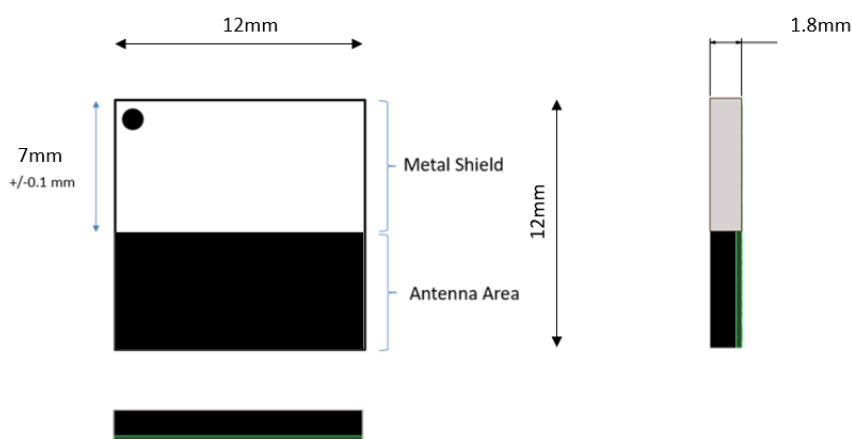
ISP5261 Pinout Top View



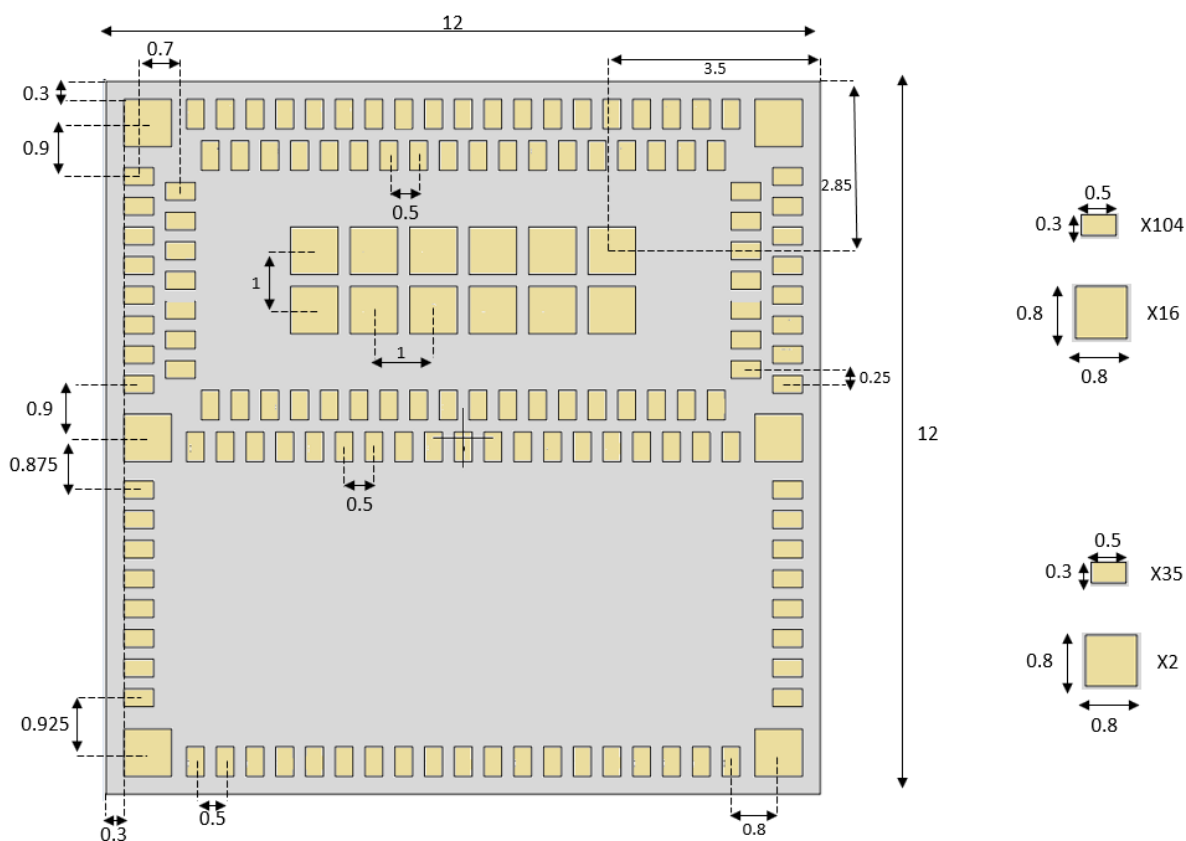
4. Mechanical Outline

4.1. Mechanical Dimensions

Package dimensions (in mm)



Dimensional drawing for 157-Pad LGA Package (in mm)



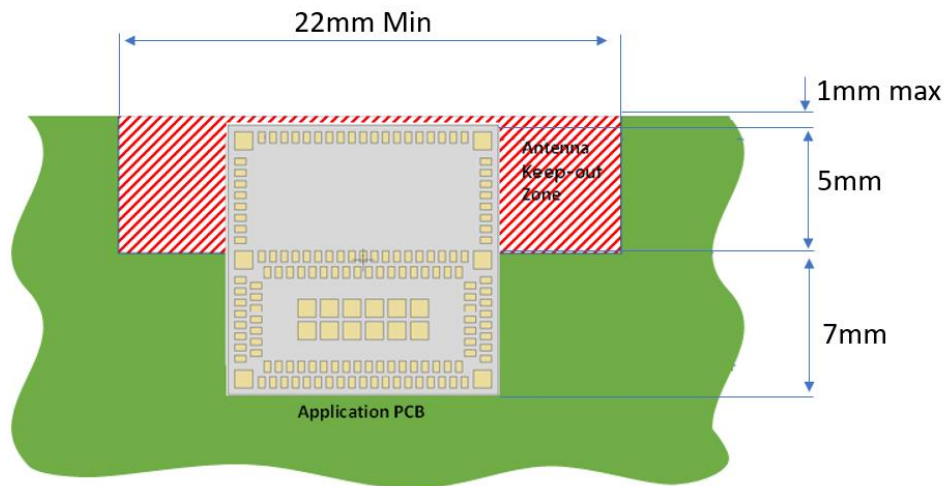
4.2. SMT Assembly Guidelines

For PCB Land Patterns and Solder Mask layout, Insight SiP recommends the use of the same dimensions as the module pads, i.e. 0.3 x 0.5 mm for standard pads and 0.8 x 0.8 mm for corner pads.

Please contact Insight SiP for more detailed information.

4.3. Antenna Keep-Out Zone

For optimal antenna performance, it is recommended to respect a metal exclusion zone to the edge of the board: no metal, no traces and no components on any application PCB layer except mechanical LGA pads.



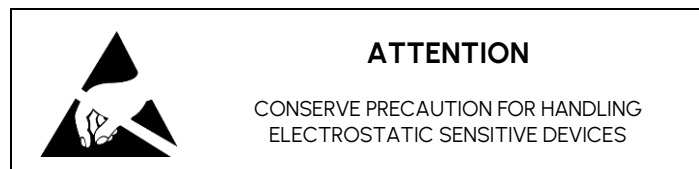
4.4. Electromagnetic Interference

Keep this product away from other transmitters and devices generating high frequencies that may interfere with operation.

5. Storage and Soldering Information

5.1. Storage and Handling

- Keep this product away from other high frequency devices which may interfere with operation such as other transmitters and devices generating high frequencies.
- Do not expose the module to the following conditions:
 - Corrosive gasses such as Cl₂, H₂S, NH₃, SO₂, or NO_x
 - Extreme humidity or salty air
 - Prolonged exposure to direct Sunlight
 - Temperatures beyond those specified for storage
- Do not apply mechanical stress.
- Do not drop or shock the module.
- Avoid static electricity, ESD and high voltage as these may damage the module.



5.2. Moisture Sensitivity

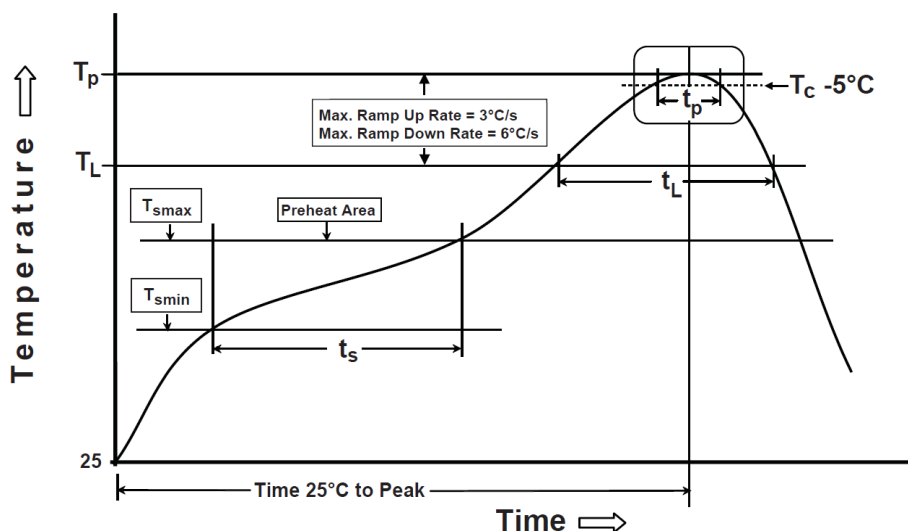
All plastic packages absorb moisture. During typical solder reflow operations when SMDs are mounted onto a PCB, the entire PCB and device population are exposed to a rapid change in ambient temperature. Any absorbed moisture is quickly turned into superheated steam. This sudden change in vapor pressure can cause the package to swell. If the pressure exerted exceeds the flexural strength of the plastic mold compound, then it is possible to crack the package. Even if the package does not crack, interfacial delamination can occur.

Since the device package is sensitive to moisture absorption, it is recommended to bake the product before assembly. The baking process for dry packing is 24 hours at 125°C.

The product is qualified to MSL 3.

5.3. Soldering information

Recommendation for RoHS reflow process is according to Jedec J-STD-020 and 033 standard profiles.



Preheat/Soak	
Temperature Min (T_{smin})	150 °C
Temperature Max (T_{smax})	200 °C
Time (t_s) from (T_{smin} to T_{smax})	60-120 sec
Ramp-up rate (T_L to T_p)	3 °C/sec max
Liquidous temperature (T_L)	217 °C
Time (t_L) maintained above T_L	60-150 sec

Peak package body temperature (T_p)	260°C (+0/-5°C)
Classification Temperature (T_c)	260 °C
Time (t_p) maintained above $T_c - 5^\circ\text{C}$	30 sec
Ramp-down rate (T_p to T_L)	6 °C/sec max
Time 25 °C to peak temperature	8 mn max

6. Quality and User information

6.1. Certifications

- CE – Certification pending
- FCC – Certification pending
- IC – Certification pending
- TELEC – Certification pending
- Bluetooth SIG – Certification pending
- RoHS3 compliant
- Reach compliant
- Minerals responsible initiative compliant

Further paragraphs will be added to this data sheet once the product is fully certified.

6.2. Discontinuity

Normally a product will continue to be manufactured as long as all of the following are true:

- The manufacturing method is still available.
- There are no replacement products.
- There is demand for it in the market.

In case of obsolescence, Insight SiP will follow Jedec Standard JSD-48. A Product Discontinuation Notice (PDN) will be sent to all distributors and made available on our website. After this, the procedure goes as follows:

- Last Order Date will be 6 months after the PDN was published.
- Last Shipment Date will be 6 months after Last Order Date, i.e. 12 months after PDN.

6.3. Disclaimer

Insight SiP's products are designed and manufactured for general consumer applications, so testing and use of the product shall be conducted at customer's own risk and responsibility. Please conduct validation and verification and sufficient reliability evaluation of the products in actual condition of mounting and operating environment before commercial shipment of the equipment. Please also pay attention (i) to apply soldering method that don't deteriorate reliability, (ii) to minimize any mechanical vibration, shock, exposure to any static electricity, (iii) not to overstress the product during and after the soldering process.

The products are not designed for use in any application which requires especially high reliability where malfunction of these products can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury or damage to the third party's life, body or property, including and not limited to (i) aircraft equipment, (ii) aerospace equipment, (iii) undersea equipment, (iv) power plant control equipment, (v) medical equipment, (vi)

transportation equipment, (vii) traffic signal equipment, (viii) disaster prevention / crime prevention equipment.

The only warranty that Insight SiP provides regarding the products is its conformance to specifications provided in datasheets. Insight SiP hereby disclaims all other warranties regarding the products, express or implied, including without limitation any warranty of fitness for a particular purpose, that they are defect-free, or against infringement of intellectual property rights. Insight SiP customers agree to indemnify and defend Insight SiP against all claims, damages, costs and expenses that may be incurred, including without any limitation, attorney fees and costs, due to the use of products.